



NETSOL, New Trends in Social and Liberal Sciences is a peer-reviewed biannual academic journal.

Authors bear the sole legal responsibility for their published works.

NETSOL has the sole ownership of copyright to all published works.

No part of this publication shall be produced in any form without the written consent of the *NETSOL*.

URL: <http://www.netsoljournal.net/>

NETSOL, New Trends in Social and Liberal Sciences

Volume 4, Issue 2

FALL 2019

Edinburg, Texas

ISSN: 2469-4002

Editors

Tamer BALCI & Christopher L. MILLER

Editorial Board

Isa Blumi, Robert Bradley, Salvador Contreras, Amy M. Hay,

Servando Z. Hinojosa, Abdel-Fattah Mady, Randall W. Monty, Victor Nicolăescu,

Russell Skowronek, Hanna Stakheyeva, Ozan Sula, Mark O. Webb, Kristine Wirts



Address: University of Texas Rio Grande Valley, Department of History,
1201 W. University Drive, Edinburg, Texas 78539-2999

Phone: (956) 665-8785

E-mail: tamer.balci@utrgv.edu and christopher.miller@utrgv.edu

URL: <http://www.netsoljournal.net/>

NETSOL, New Trends in Social and Liberal Sciences
Volume 4, Issue 2
FALL 2019

CONTENTS

Ken Bakin and Dmiri Bondarenko Is Modernity a <i>Third</i> Axial Age?	1-23
Walter C. Clemens and Stuart A. Kauffman Is the World Chaos, a Machine, or Evolving Complexity? How Well Can We Understand Life and World Affairs?	24-43
Prakash Kona Eat to Live or Live to East: Metaphor or Truth	44-61
Hamza Cherifi Essential Contributions of Corpora in Language Research	62-73
Gregg L. Carter Book Review: Cem Emrence. <i>Remapping the Ottoman Middle East: Modernity, Imperial Bureaucracy and Islam in Historical Linguistics</i> . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016.	74-76
Nour Alanbari Book Review: L.W.C van Lit. <i>The World of Image in Islamic Philosophy: Ibn Sina, Suhrawardi, Shahrazuri and Beyond</i> . Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2017.	77-80



URL: <http://www.netsoljournal.net/>

NETSOL, New Trends in Social and Liberal Sciences
Volume 4, Issue 2
FALL 2019

Contributors of This Issue

Steven Alvarez, St. John's University, New York
Ken Baskin, Independent Scholar, USA
Dmitri M. Bondarenko, National Research University Higher School of Economics, Russia
Xi Chen, University of Texas, Rio Grande Valley
Walter C. Clemens, Boston University
Salvador Contreras, University of Texas, Rio Grande Valley
José E. Cruz, State University of New York, Albany
Durmuş Alper Çamlıbel, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh
Walter Diaz, University of Texas, Rio Grande Valley
Michael Haen, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Clive E. Hamilton, Université Paris Diderot, France
Trevor Harley, University of Dundee, UK
Stuart A. Kauffman, Institute of System Biology, USA
Stephen Leach, University of Texas, Rio Grande Valley
Sarah M. Rowe, University of Texas, Rio Grande Valley
Consuelo Carr Salas, University of North Carolina, Charlotte
John Sargent, University of Texas, Rio Grande Valley
Stefanie Strulik, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Switzerland
Nancy Ran Tao, University of Wisconsin, Whitewater
Stefano Tartaglia, Università Degli Studi di Torino, Italy
Nathanael Rudolph, Mukogawa Women's University, Japan